

Volume 54, Number 2 Summer 2019

Copyright © 2019 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

365	City Speech	Yishai Blank
455	A Stone of Hope: Legal and Empirical Analysis of California Juvenile Lifer Parole Decisions	Kristen Bell
549	Paper Courts and Parental Rights: Balancing Access, Agency, and Due Process	Tianna N. Gibbs
SYMPOSIUM—BLACK, POOR, AND GONE: CIVIL RIGHTS LAW'S INNER-CITY CRISIS		
629	Black, Poor, and Gone: Civil Rights Law's Inner-City Crisis	Anthony V. Alfieri
703	Safety, Friendship, and Dreams	Monica C. Bell
741	Assessing the Impact of Gentrification on Eviction: A Spatial Modeling Approach	Ayobami Laniyonu
769	Fair Housing's Drug Problem: Combatting the Racialized Impact of Drug-Based Housing Exclusions Alongside Drug Law Reform	Emily Ponder Williams
795	Vouchers and Affordable Housing: The Limits of Choice in the Political Economy of Place	Rigel C. Oliveri
813	The Hidden Fences Shaping Resegregation	Jeannine Bell

NOTES

Jails as Polling Places: Living Up to the Dana Paikowsky Obligation to Enfranchise the Voters We Jail When Disability Is a "Nuisance": How 875 Alisha Jarwala & Chronic Nuisance Ordinances Push Sejal Singh Residents with Disabilities Out of Their Homes 917 Pluralism at Work: Rethinking the Marilyn Gabriela Robb Relationship Between Religious Liberty and LGBTQ Rights in the Workplace

Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review

Harvard Law School Caspersen Student Center 1585 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 2048 Cambridge, MA 02138 www.harvardcrcl.org

The Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review is published semiannually by Harvard Law School students.

Submissions: The editors invite the submission of unsolicited manuscripts and consider them on a rolling basis. Articles may be submitted via "scholastica" or by email. Detailed submission requirements are available at www.harvardcrcl.org/submissions/. Submissions should be typed, double-spaced, and sent in an editable Microsoft Word format. Footnotes must comply with *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (Columbia Law Review Ass'n et al. eds., 20th ed. 2015).

Subscriptions: Subscription rates for the 2019 volume (Volume 54) are \$42 domestic and \$52 international (including Canada). For some international subscribers, delivery via airmail may be more reliable than standard service. Please note in your inquiry if you would like airmail or ground delivery. All correspondence concerning subscriptions should be addressed to the Subscriptions Manager, Student Journals Office, Harvard Law School, 1585 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 3039, Cambridge, MA 02138; +1 (617) 495-3694; email to jour nals@law.harvard.edu. Claims for missing issues of Volume 54 will be honored until June 2019.

Back Issues: Back issues may be ordered directly from our publisher, Joe Christensen, Inc., 1540 Adams Street, Lincoln, NE 68521. Orders may also be placed by calling +1 (800) 228-5030. Back issues can also be found in electronic formal for all your research needs on HeinOnline: http://heinonline.org.

Permission to Copy: The articles in this issue may be reproduced and distributed, in whole or in part, by nonprofit institutions for educational purposes, including distribution to students, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost and identify the author, the *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review*, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of the article's publication.



LAW REVIEW

Editors-in-Chief
Brie Frank
Amber Ashley James
Ian Eppler

Executive Editor for

Article Selection

Harmann Singh

Lead Article Editors

Teresa Spinelli

Luke Dowling

Florence Bryan

Executive Editor for Audio

Content

Mark Satta

Executive Managing Editors
Nathaniel Reisinger
Milo Inglehart

Milo Inglehart Karin Drucker

Solicited Content Editors

Nora Eccles Ryan Wheeler Jenny Braun Madison Gardiner

Executive Editors for Online Content

Zachary Glasser Charlie Birkel

Article Selection Editors

Samantha Miller William Feldman Brittany Fish Charles (Quent) Fox Rahul Garabadu Elias Kim Allison Schwartz Julia Welsh Olivia Barket Sarah Cayer Zak Lutz Michelle Ki Bryan Payton

Alisha Jarwala

Online Content Editors

Nick Raskin Regina Powers Vail Kohnert-Yount Jeremy Ravinsky Mingming Feng Sejal Singh Alisha Jarwala Molly Coleman Kwame Newton Felipe Hernandez Rebecca Fate David Shea Mandana Fatemi Steven Palmer Graham Sternberg Managing Editors

Medha Gargeya Andrew Haag Olivia Barket

Student Writing Editors

Veronica Saltzman
Eliza McDuffie
Ben Lewis
Justin Harris

New Initiatives
Chair
Shenghao Wang

Executive Technical Editors

Marissa McGarry Dana Paikowsky Jake Meiseles Alisha Jarwala Sophia Yang Zach Fuchs Kate Peiffer Zach Buchanan Joseph Rosenberg Heather Pickerell Lindsay Funk Tyler Good-Cohn Katie Bruck Rachel Davidson Adam Smith Owen Senders

Audio Content Editors

Emily Morrow Annie Hollister Zach Buchanan Stephanie Horwitz Kaitlyn Gerber Joe Meeker Graham Sternberg New Initiatives Committee

Steven Palmer Adam Smith Jason Harary

General Board

Haley Adams
Pamela Amaechi
Elise Baranouski
Megan Barnes
Molly Broderick
Kenny Crouch
Maria Dambriunas
Christina Davis
Kelly Ding
Melanie Fontes
Erin Fowler

Rebecca Friedman Ryan Gorman Elizabeth Gyori Viviana Hanley Josephine Herman Asma Jaber Alexi Jenkins Adrian Lee Signa Mahung Amy Maurer Will McElhaney Spencer Migotsky
Madeline More
Laura Older
Madelyn Petersen
Jeremy Ravinsky
Rachel Sandalow-Ash
Jake Schuhardt
Luke Taylor
Robin Tholin
Julien Tunney

Rachel Alpert Pierre Anguetil Mackenzie Arnold Julianna Astarita Tzivya Beck Jason Bell Mez Belo-Osagie Jimmy Biblarz Andy Boes Jacob Carrel Katherine Cion Merve Ciplak Chris Comley Christina Davis Taylor Dodson Juan Espinoza-Munoz Beth Feldstein Gabrielle Frieser Blair Ganson Ryan Gorman Liz Hamilton Jocelyn Hassel Kimberly Hill Evan Jackson Mahroh Jahangiri

Randall Kennedy, Professor of Law, Harvard Law School

Citation Checkers

Sam Karlin Rund Khayyat Elie Kirshner Kevin Kowalewski Mo Light Armani Madison Zack Manley Sarah Margulies Nora McDonnell Marissa McGarry Brenna McGuire Katherine McKay Dave McKenna Dan Meyer William Meyer Ben Miller-Gootnick Carrie Milosevich Kathryn Mueller Aaron Mukerjee Danayit Musse Dilyn Myers Jarrod Nelson Christine Nelson Natasha Nicholson Gaviria Haley O'Connor

Board of Advisors

Martha Minow, Professor of Law, Harvard Law School

Mark Tushnet, Professor of Law, Harvard Law School

Daniel Polonsky Graham Provost Fay Qu Norah Rast Tiffany Rodriguez Elizabeth Ross Parisa Sadeghi Michaeljit Sandhu Erika Sato Rio Scharf Jesse Schwab Caya Simonsen Kyle Skinner Ebony Slaughter-Johnson Shelby Smith Jacob Steinberg-Otter Sam Stratton Mike Torcello Rebecca Tweedie Layla Wehbe Leah Weiser Melissa Wen Alexandra Wolfson

Deborah Ramirez, Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law