CONTENTS

SYMPOSIUM—INCARCERATED LABOR

1 Unconvicted Incarcerated Labor
Andrea C. Armstrong

47 The Thirteenth Amendment’s Punishment Clause: A Spectacle of Slavery Unwilling to Die
Michele Goodwin

ARTICLES

115 The Watts Gang Treaty: Hidden History and the Power of Social Movements
William J. Aceves

177 (Un)Official Cityscapes: The Battle Over Urban Narratives
Katya Assaf-Zakharov & Tim Schnetgöke

271 Mandatory Voting in Constitutional Context
Tavi Unger

NOTES

321 Made Whole: The Efficacy of Legal Redress for Black Women Who Have Suffered Injuries from Medical Bias
McKenzi B. Baker

361 Abolition and International Human Rights: Taiwan’s Affirmation of Black American Abolitionist Movements
Kiah Duggins

393 Blockchains and Environmental Self-Determination for the Native Hawaiian People: Toward Restorative Stewardship of Indigenous Lands
MJ Palau-McDonald

**Submissions:** The editors invite the submission of unsolicited manuscript[s]. Detailed submission requirements are available at www.harvardcrcl.org/submissions/. Submissions should be typed, double-spaced, and sent in an editable Microsoft Word format. Footnotes must comply with *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (Columbia Law Review Ass’n et al. eds., 21st ed. 2020).

**Subscriptions:** Subscription rates for the 2022 volume (Volume 57) are $42 domestic and $52 international (including Canada). For some international subscribers, delivery via airmail may be more reliable than standard service. Please note in your inquiry if you would like airmail or ground delivery. All correspondence concerning subscriptions should be addressed to the Subscriptions Manager, Student Journals Office, Harvard Law School, 1585 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 3039, Cambridge, MA 02138; +1 (617) 495-3694; email to journals@law.harvard.edu.

**Back Issues:** Back issues may be ordered directly from our publisher, Joe Christensen, Inc., 1540 Adams Street, Lincoln, NE 68521. Orders may also be placed by calling +1 (800) 228-5030. Back issues can also be found in electronic format for all your research needs on HeinOnline: http://heinonline.org.

**Permission to Copy:** The articles in this issue may be reproduced and distributed, in whole or in part, by nonprofit institutions for educational purposes, including distribution to students, provided that the copies are distributed at or below cost and identify the author, the *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review*, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of the article’s publication.
Graphics Editor
Angela Wu

Citation Checkers
Dana Abelson
Janna Adelson
Swap Agrawal
Daniel Albert-Rozenberg
Tolulope Alegeleye
Mussab Ali
Joshua Alpert
Delaney Barker
Magdalene Beck
Eben Blake
Sarah Blatt-Herold
Olivia Blom
Dan Brown
Travis Cabbell
Shing-Shing Cao
Elliot Caron Vera
Aliyah Case-Brown
Andrew Celli
Juliana Chang
Teresa Chen
Grace Cho
Julia Deng
Chris Dietz
Kunal Dixit
Kyla Duffy
Noah Eckberg
Kaumron Eidgahy
Harold Ekeh
Robby Erikson
Riley Evans
Regina Fairfax
Ryan Ferradowsian
Parker Ferguson
Jon Fernandez
Luna Floyd
Maddy Forebess
Marissa Forte
Nicole Franklin
Zohar Freeman
Lydia Gorman
Kennedy Green
Lauren Greenawalt
Aris Hadjipanteli
Mark Haidar

Diana Haigney
Abigail Hall
Julia Hammond
Amanda Harrison
Amy Hayes
Catherine Hoang
Isabelle Holt
Katherine Hong
Brendan Hopkins
Kira Horowitz
Hannah Hsieh
Justin Hutchings
Bobby Isbell
Saleh Ismail
Fatema Jaffer
Ethan Judd
Ariella Kahan
Maisha Kamal
Rosie Kaur
Lea Kayali
Joseph Kelen
Raine Kennedy
Aly Kersley
Sarah Kliment
Shira Kotz
Layla Kousari
Alex Kubie
Irene Kwon
Rachel Landry
Michaela LeDoux
Lars Lindgren
Kenny Lo
Brielle Lumia
Hannah Makowske
Garrett Martin
Katie Martinez
Iman Masmoudi
Geoffrey McGee
Anum Mesiya
Emily Miller
Ryan Miller
Lily Moens
Aaron Nytes

Chris Pappavaseliou
Scarlett Park
Debbie Park
Farris Peale
Katie Pleiss
Sophia Poole
Dina Rabinovitz
Carolina Rabinowicz
Aurek Ransom
Layla Rao
Chetan Reddy
Ian Robertson
Matthew Rock
Lucas Rodriguez
Caitlin Rooney
David Scharf
Danisa Schiff
Rachel Schwarz
Colleen Seidel
Emily Shah
Evelyn Shan
Sean Sharaf
Kevin Si
Delana Sotbani
Morgan Sperry
Sam Spurrell
Marty Strauss
Becca Suh
Grace Summers
Linh Tang
Nikol Tang
Virginia Thomas
Katelyn Turner
Daniel Walker
Justin Walker
Lizzie Wate Martinez
Jennifer Ware
Linda Wen
Marisa Wright
Madison Wolf Elbich
Andrew Young
Ali Yu
Alyssa Zhang
Jess Zhao

Board of Advisors
Martha Minow, Professor of Law, Harvard Law School

Randall Kennedy, Professor of Law, Harvard Law School

Deborah Ramirez, Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law